

1. Biographical and Personal Information

Alessandro Betti, born June 29, 1992, Florence, Italy.
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Language: Italian (first language), English.

2. Education

Liceo Scientifico “Amedeo di Savoia”; Maturità scientifica (100/100 e lode), 2011.
Università di Pisa, September 2011–October 2014; Bachelor degree in Physics (with 110/110 cum laude), October 2014. Thesis: “Sistemi Simmetrici in Fisica.” Supervisor: Sergio Spagnolo.
Università di Pisa, October 2014–October 2016; Master degree in Theoretical Physics (with 110/110), October 2016. Thesis: “Complex Projective Model on a Worldstrip.” Supervisor: Kenichi Konishi.
Università degli Studi di Firenze, Università di Pisa, Università degli Studi di Siena, November 2016–October 2019; Ph.D. in Computer Science (Smart Computing), February 2020. Thesis: “A Variational Framework for Laws of Learning.” Advisor: Marco Gori.

3. Employment Record

Postdoctoral researcher, Università degli Studi di Siena, 2020–.

4. Programming Languages

Programming in C, CWEB, T_EX, METAFONT, METAPOST.
Basic programming skills in *Mathematica*, *Matlab*, *Python* and L^AT_EX.
Rudimental programming skills in LISP and MIX.
Usage of *Adobe Illustrator*.

5. Personal Interests

Analysis of algorithms in the sense introduced by Donald E. Knuth. Such interest is mainly due to the study of the volumes *The Art of Computer Programming*.
Discrete mathematics. I have recently studied some covering problems and their solution with the method of generating functions. I also have interest in tree structures in general.
Formulation of “learning laws” through least action like principles.
Digital Typography.

6. Hobbies

Cuisine.
Modernist Cuisine. The recipes that I attempt are mainly taken (or are direct extrapolation of recipes) from the five volumes set *Modernist Cuisine* by Nathan Myhrvold, Chris Young e Maxime Bilet.
Pasticceria. I’m currently learning the basics on the fundamental books *Non solo zucchero. Tecnica e qualità in pasticceria* by the pastry-chef Iginio Massari.

7. Conferences and Workshops

- New Frontiers in Theoretical Physics—XXXV Convegno Nazionale di Fisica Teorica and GGI 10th anniversary, 17-20 May 2016 Galileo Galilei Institute, Firenze.
- “Learning of visual invariances in convolutional networks,” MLDM.it at AI*IA 2017, November 15, 2017, Bari.
- “Motion Invariance in Visual Environments,” *28th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)*, Macao August 13, 2019.
- “Least Action Principles and Well-Posed Learning Problems,” *49th Annual Conference of the Italian Operations Research Society (ODS)*, Genova September 5, 2019.

8. Publications

- P1.** (with Marco Gori) The Principle of Least Cognitive Action. *Theoretical Computer Science* **633** (2016), 83–99.
- P2.** (with Stefano Bolognesi, Sven Bjarke Gudnason, Kenichi Konishi and Keisuke Ohashi) Large-N \mathbf{CP}^{N-1} sigma model on a finite interval and the renormalized string energy. *Journal of High Energy Physics* (2018).
- P3.** (with Marco Gori and Giuseppe Marra) A Constrained-Based Approach to Machine Learning. *14th International Conference on Signal-Image Technology & Internet-Based Systems (SITIS)* (2018).
- P4.** (with Marco Gori and Stefano Melacci) Cognitive Action Laws: The Case of Visual Features. *IEEE transactions on neural networks and learning systems* **31** (2020), 938–949.
- P5.** (with Marco Gori and Stefano Melacci) Motion Invariance in Visual Environments. *28th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)* (2019).
- P6.** (with Marco Gori) Least Action Principles and Well-Posed Learning Problems. To appear in the AIRO Springer Series volume associated with the ODS 2019 Conference.
- P7.** (with Marco Gori) Trees in the Real Field. In: Esposito A., Faundez-Zanuy M., Morabito F., Pasero E. (eds) *Neural Approaches to Dynamics of Signal Exchanges. Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies*, vol 151. Springer, Singapore.
- P8.** (with Marco Gori and Stefano Melacci) Learning Visual Features Under Motion Invariance. *Neural Networks* **126** (2020), 275–299.
- P9.** (with Giuseppe Marra, Matteo Tiezzi, Stefano Melacci, Marco Maggini and Marco Gori) Local Propagation in Constraint-based Neural Networks. *2020 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*
- P10.** (with Marco Gori, Simone Marullo and Stefano Melacci) Developing Constrained Neural Units Over Time. *2020 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*

9. Other Publications (unrefereed contributions)

- Q1.** (with Marco Gori) Convolutional Networks in Visual Environments. [arxiv:cs.CV/1801.07110](https://arxiv.org/abs/1801.07110) (2018).
- Q2.** (with Giovanni Bellettini and Marco Gori) Generalization in quasi-periodic environments. [arXiv:cs.LG/1807.05343](https://arxiv.org/abs/1807.05343) (2018)
- Q3.** (with Giuseppe Marra Dario Zanca and Marco Gori) Learning Neuron Non-Linearities with Kernel-Based Deep Neural Networks. [arXiv:cs.LG/1807.06302](https://arxiv.org/abs/1807.06302) (2018).
- Q4.** (with Marco Gori and Giuseppe Marra) Backpropagation and Biological Plausibility. [arXiv:cs.AI/1808.06934](https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.06934) (2018).
- Q5.** (with Marco Gori) On the Role of Time in Learning. [arXiv:cs.LG/1907.06198](https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.06198) (2019).
- Q6.** (with Marco Gori) Spatiotemporal Local Propagation. [arXiv:cs.LG/1907.05106](https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.05106) (2019).
- Q7.** (with Marco Gori) Backprop Diffusion is Biologically Plausible. [arXiv:cs.LG/1912.04635](https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.04635) (2019).